





Created: 1 day, 0 hours after earthquake

PAGER

Version 3

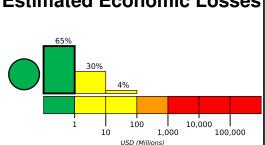
M 5.7, 143 km SE of Pangai, Tonga

Origin Time: 2024-01-09 07:53:20 UTC (Mon 19:53:20 local) Location: 20.8774° S 173.5751° W Depth: 10.0 km

Estimated Fatalities 10,000 1,000

and economic losses. There is a low likelihood of casualties and damage.





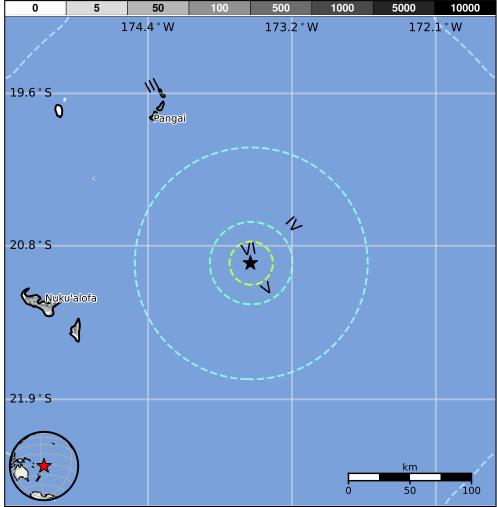
Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

| ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000) | | _* | 93k | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|--|--------------------------|----------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|----------|
| ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY | | | 11-111 | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X+ |
| PERCEIVED SHAKING | | Not felt | Weak | Light | Moderate | Strong | Very Strong | Severe | Violent | Extreme |
| POTENTIAL | Resistant Structures | None | None | None | V. Light | Light | Moderate | Mod./Heavy | Heavy | V. Heavy |
| DAMAGE | Vulnerable Structures | None | None | None | Light | Moderate | Mod./Heavy | Heavy | V. Heavy | V. Heavy |

^{*}Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

Population Exposure

population per 1 sq. km from Landscan



Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are highly vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though some resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are unknown/miscellaneous types and wood construction.

Historical Earthquakes

| Date | Dist. | Mag. | Max | Shaking |
|------------|-------|------|----------|---------|
| (UTC) | (km) | | MMI(#) | Deaths |
| 1977-06-22 | 318 | 8.0 | VII(47k) | 0 |
| 1983-03-21 | 190 | 6.7 | VII(53k) | _ |
| 2006-05-03 | 97 | 8.0 | VIII(7k) | 0 |

Selected City Exposure

from GeoNames.org MMI City **Population** 'Ohonua 1k Ш **Pangai** 2k Ш Vaini 3k Ш Haveluloto 3k

bold cities appear on map.

Nuku'alofa

Ш

(k = x1000)

22k

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty.